

DIRTYIELD

Updated: 31 Mar 2016

Use **DIRTYIELD** to calculate the yield of a bond from the dirty price. The dirty price of a bond is the discounted cash flow value of all the remaining coupons plus the discounted cash flow value of the redemption amount. This is equivalent to the clean price of the bond plus the accrued interest.

You can use **DIRTYIELD** for bonds that pay regular period interest, bonds with an odd first coupon period, bonds with an odd last coupon period, and bonds with both an odd first and an odd last coupon period.

Syntax

```
Public Shared Function DIRTYIELD(  
    ByVal Settlement As Date,  
    ByVal Maturity As Date,  
    ByVal Rate As Double,  
    ByVal Price As Double,  
    ByVal Redemption As Double,  
    ByVal Frequency As Double,  
    ByVal Basis As String,  
    ByVal Issue As Date,  
    ByVal FirstCoupon As Date,  
    ByVal LastCoupon As Date,)
```

Arguments

Settlement

the settlement date of the bond. *Settlement* is an expression that returns a **Date**, or of a type that can be implicitly converted to **Date**.

Maturity

the maturity date of the bond. *Maturity* is an expression that returns a **Date**, or of a type that can be implicitly converted to **Date**.

Rate

the bond's annual coupon rate. *Rate* is an expression that returns a **Double**, or of a type that can be implicitly converted to **Double**.

Price

the bond's dirty price. *Price* is an expression that returns a **Double**, or of a type that can be implicitly converted to **Double**.

Redemption

the bond's redemption value per 100 face value. *Redemption* is an expression that returns a **Double**, or of a type that can be implicitly converted to **Double**.

Frequency

the number of coupon payments per year. For annual payments, *Frequency* = 1; for semi-annual, *Frequency* = 2; for quarterly, *Frequency* = 4; for bi-monthly, *Frequency* = 6; for monthly, *Frequency* = 12. For bonds with Basis = "A/364" or 9, you can enter 364 for payments made every 52 weeks, 182 for payments made every 26 weeks, 91 for payments made every 13 weeks, 28 for payments made every 4 weeks, 14 for payments made every 2 weeks, and 7 for weekly payments. *Frequency* is an expression that returns a **Double**, or of a type that can be implicitly converted to **Double**.

Basis

the daycount convention.

Basis	Day count basis
0, "BOND"	US (NASD) 30/360
1, "ACTUAL"	Actual/Actual
2, "A360"	Actual/360
3, "A365"	Actual/365
4, "30E/360 (ISDA)", "30E/360", "ISDA", "30E/360 ISDA", "EBOND"	European 30/360
5, "30/360", "30/360 ISDA", "GERMAN"	30/360 ISDA
6, "NL/ACT"	No Leap Year/ACT
7, "NL/365"	No Leap Year /365
8, "NL/360"	No Leap Year /360
9, "A/365"	Actual/364
10, "BOND NON-EOM"	US (NASD) 30/360 non-end-of-month
11, "ACTUAL NON-EOM"	Actual/Actual non-end-of-month
12, "A360 NON-EOM"	Actual/360 non-end-of-month
13, "A365 NON-EOM"	Actual/365 non-end-of-month
14, "30E/360 NON-EOM", "30E/360 ICMA NON-EOM", "EBOND NON-EOM"	European 30/360 non-end-of-month
15, "30/360 NON-EOM", "30/360 ISDA NON-EOM", "GERMAN NON-EOM"	30/360 ISDA non-end-of-month
16, "NL/ACT NON-EOM"	No Leap Year/ACT non-end-of-month
17, "NL/365 NON-EOM"	No Leap Year/365 non-end-of-month
18, "NL/360 NON-EOM"	No Leap Year/360 non-end-of-month
19, "A/365 NON-EOM"	Actual/364 non-end-of-month

Basis is an expression that returns a **String**, or of a type that can be implicitly converted to **String**.

Issue

the issue date of the bond; the date from which the bond starts accruing interest. *Issue* is an expression that returns a **Date**, or of a type that can be implicitly converted to **Date**.

FirstCoupon

the first coupon date of the bond. The period from the issue date until the first coupon date defines the odd interest period. All subsequent coupon dates are assumed to occur at regular periodic intervals as defined by *Frequency*. *FirstCoupon* is an expression that returns a **Date**, or of a type that can be implicitly converted to **Date**.

LastCoupon

the last coupon date of the bond prior to the maturity. The period from the last interest date until the maturity date defines the odd interest period. All coupon dates from *FirstCoupon* to *LastCoupon* are assumed to occur at regular periodic intervals as defined by *Frequency*. *LastCoupon* is an expression that returns a **Date**, or of a type that can be implicitly converted to **Date**.

Return Type

Double

Remarks

- If *Settlement* is NULL then *Settlement* equals the current system date.
- If *Rate* is NULL then *Rate* = 0.
- If *Price* is NULL then *Price* = 0
- If *Redemption* is NULL then *Redemption* = 100.
- If *Frequency* is NULL then *Frequency* = 2.
- If *Basis* is NULL then *Basis* = 1.
- If *Maturity* <= *Settlement* then no rows are returned.
- If *Frequency* invalid an error is returned.
- If *Basis* invalid (see above list) an error is returned.
- If *Maturity* is NULL then *Maturity* equals the current system date.
- To calculate the dirty price for a bond paying regular periodic interest just enter *Maturity* and *Settlement*.
- To calculate the dirty price for bond with an odd first coupon where the settlement date is before the first coupon date, enter *Issue*, *FirstCoupon*, *Settlement*, and *Maturity*. If the settlement date is on or after the first coupon date just enter *Maturity* and *Settlement*.
- To calculate the dirty price for a bond with an odd last coupon enter *LastCoupon*, *Settlement*, and *Maturity*.
- To calculate the dirty price for bond with an odd first coupon and an odd last coupon where the settlement date is before the first coupon date, enter *Issue*, *FirstCoupon*, *LastCoupon*, *Settlement*, and *Maturity*. If the settlement date is on or after the first coupon date just enter *LastCoupon*, *Maturity* and *Settlement*.

See Also

- BONDDCF - Cash flows for a bond paying regular periodic interest
- DIRTYPRICE - Dirty price of a bond
- DIS - Price, discount rate, and/or yield of a discount security
- DISC - Discount rate
- DISFACTORS - Factors for the price calculation of a discount security
- IAM - Price and/or yield of a security paying interest at maturity
- IAMFACTORS - Factors for the price calculation of a security paying interest at maturity
- ODDFPRICE - Price of a bond with an odd first coupon
- ODDFYIELD - Yield of a bond with an odd first coupon
- ODDLPRICE - Price of a bond with an odd last coupon
- ODDLYIELD - Yield of a bond with an odd last coupon
- OFC - Calculate the price and/or yield of a bond with an odd first coupon using the ODDFPRICE equation
- OFCFACTORS - Returns the components of the ODDFPRICE equation
- OFL - Calculate the price and/or yield of a bond with an odd first and an odd last coupon using the OFLPRICE equation
- OFLFACTORS - Returns the components of the OFLPRICE equation
- OFLPRICE - Calculate the price of a security with an odd first and odd last period
- OFLYIELD - Calculate the yield of a security with an odd first and odd last period
- OLC - Calculate the price and/or yield of a bond with an odd last coupon using the ODDLPRICE equation
- OLCFACTORS - Returns the components of the ODDLPRICE equation
- PRICE - Price of a security paying regular periodic interest
- PRICEACT - Price of a bond where coupon amounts are based on number of days in the coupon period
- PRICEACTV - Cash flows and discount factors for a bond where coupon amounts are based on number of days in the coupon period
- PRICEDISC - Price of a discounted security
- PRICEFR - Price of a bond with forced redemptions
- PRICEMAT - Price of an interest-at-maturity security
- PRICESTEP - Price of a security with step-up rates
- RPI - Calculate the price and/or yield of a bond with regular periodic coupons
- RPIFACTORS - Factors for the calculation of the price of a bond that pays regular periodic interest
- TBILLEQ - Bond equivalent yield of a Treasury Bill
- TBILLPRICE - Price of a Treasury Bill
- TBILLYIELD - Yield of a Treasury Bill
- YIELD - Yield of a bond paying regular periodic interest

- YIELDACT - Yield of a bond where coupon amounts are based on number of days in the coupon period
- YELDDISC - Yield on a discount security
- YIELDFR - Yield of a bond with forced redemptions
- YELDMAT - Yield on an interest-at-maturity security
- YIELDSTEP - Yield of a security with step-up rates